

Working Paper 431 “Uncertain innovation and the persistence of monopoly” has been published in *American Economic Review* 73, #4 (Sept. 1983): 741-748.

If you are unable to obtain the published version on the web or library contact the Working Paper Coordinator (sswp@hss.caltech.edu) and we will send you a copy.

If you need the original working paper please e-mail the Working Paper Coordinator to request a copy. We do not have all of the original working papers but will do our best to find a copy. It will most likely be in paper format. If so please include your mailing address.